**Table 1.**

**Balkan Jihadi & Extremist Threat Matrix**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Action** | **Date** | **Balkan Jihadi/Extremist Participants** |
| Saudi National Guard Building Bombing, Riyadh | November 1995 | Muslih Al Shamrani[[1]](#endnote-1) |
|  |  |  |
| Khobar Towers Bombing | June 1996 | Juma al-Dosari[[2]](#endnote-2) |
|  |  |  |
| Pope John Paul II Assassination Plot, Sarajevo | April 1997 | (Never discovered) [[3]](#endnote-3) |
|  |  |  |
| Pope John Paul II Assassination Plot, Bologna | September 1997 | Algerian Group[[4]](#endnote-4) |
|  |  |  |
| African U.S. Embassy Bombings | August 1998 | Mamdouh Mahmud Salim[[5]](#endnote-5)Abdul Rashim al-Nashiri[[6]](#endnote-6) |
|  |  |  |
| Millenium Bomb Plot | December 1999 | Karim Said Atmani[[7]](#endnote-7) |
|  |  |  |
| USS Cole Attack | October 2000 | Abdul Rahim al-Nashiri[[8]](#endnote-8) |
|  |  |  |
| World Trade Center/Pentagon | September 2001 | Khalid Sheikh Muhammed[[9]](#endnote-9)Nawaf al-HazmiKhalid al-Mindhar |
|  |  |  |
| Daniel Pearl Murder | February 2002 | Omar Saeed Sheikh[[10]](#endnote-10) |
|  |  |  |
| Vienna US Embassy Attack | October 2002 | Asim Cejvanović[[11]](#endnote-11)Mehmed Dzudzić |
|  |  |  |
| Istanbul Bombings | November 2003 | Habib Aktaş[[12]](#endnote-12)Azad Ekinci[[13]](#endnote-13) |
|  |  |  |
| Madrid Train Bombings | March 2004 | Amer Azizi[[14]](#endnote-14) |
|  |  |  |
| Al-Khobar MassacresMurder/beheading of US citizen Paul Johnson | May/June 2004 | Abdel Aziz Al-Muqrin[[15]](#endnote-15) |
|  |  |  |
| Pope John Paul II Funeral Bombing Plot | April 2005 | Gornja Maoča Cell[[16]](#endnote-16) |
|  |  |  |
| Sarajevo Western Embassies Attack Conspiracy | October 2005 | Mirsad Bektašević |
|  |  |  |
| Fort Dix Bomb Plot | May 2007 | Dritan DukaShain DukaEjljvir DukaAgron Abdulahu |
|  |  |  |
| London Underground Bombing | July 2007 | Abu Hamza al-Masri |
|  |  |  |
| Raleigh Group | July 2009 | Enes Subašić[[17]](#endnote-17)Hysen Sherifi |
|  |  |  |
| NYC Metro Attack Conspiracy | January 2010 | Adis Medunjanin[[18]](#endnote-18) |
|  |  |  |
| Bugojno Police Station Bombing | June 2010 | Naser Palislamović[[19]](#endnote-19)Haris ČauševićEt. Al. |
|  |  |  |
| Sarajevo U.S. Embassy Attack | October 2011 | Mevlid Jašarević |
|  |  |  |
| Tampa Nightclub Bombing Plot | January 2012 | Sami Osmakac |
|  |  |  |
| Frankfurt Airport U.S. Servicemen Murder | February 2012 | Arid Uka |
|  |  |  |
| Australia Terrorist Cell | September 2012 | Adnan KarabegovićHarun Mehičević |
|  |  |  |
| Kosovo Terrorist Cell | November 2013 | “Xhemati i Xhehadit”Genc Selimi, aka “Ebu Hafs al Albani”[[20]](#endnote-20) |

1. Evan F. Kohlmann, *Al-Qaida’s Jihad in Europe: The Afghan-Bosnian Network* (Oxford:Berg, 2004), 158. [↑](#endnote-ref-1)
2. On Juma al-Dosari’s bio, see “JTF-GTMO Detainee Assessment,” 28 July 2006, at <http://wikileaks.org/gitmo/prisoner/261.html> Accessed on 10 May 2013 at 9:19am EST; and Jason Felch, “The Closer: An Al Qaeda Recruiter in the United States,” at <http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/shows/sleeper/inside/juma.html> Accessed on 10 May 2013 at 9:23am EST. [↑](#endnote-ref-2)
3. Medina Delalic, “Lose placeni policijski amateri,” *Slobodna Bosna* (Sarajevo), 5 October 2002, pp. 5-7. [↑](#endnote-ref-3)
4. See Anes Alic, “The Ringleaders of the Bosnia-Herzegovina Wahhabi Movement,” at [http://www.jamestown.org/single/?no\_cache=1&tx\_ttnews[tt\_news]=1048](http://www.jamestown.org/single/?no_cache=1&tx_ttnews%5btt_news%5d=1048) Accessed on 14 June 2012 at: 8:06pm EST, and Anes Alic, “Wahhabism: From Vienna to Bosnia,” *ISN Security Watch*, 6 April 2007, at <http://www.isn.ethz.ch/isn/Security-Watch/Articles/Detail//?id=53104&lng=en> Accessed on 15 September 2012 at 11:28am EST. [↑](#endnote-ref-4)
5. Kohlmann, *Al-Qaeda’s Jihad in Europe*, op cit., 201. [↑](#endnote-ref-5)
6. See “Summary of Evidence for Combatant Review Tribunal-Al Nashiri, Abd Al Rahim Hussein Mohammed,” available at: <http://www.defense.gov/news/ISN10015.pdf> [↑](#endnote-ref-6)
7. See R. Jeffrey Smith, “A Bosnian Village’s Terrorist Ties,” *The Washington Post*, 11 March 2000, A1. [↑](#endnote-ref-7)
8. See “Verbatim Transcript of Combatant Status Review Tribunal Hearing for ISN 10015,” at <http://www.defense.gov/news/transcript_isn10015.pdf> Accessed on 25 November 2013 at 12:09pm EST. [↑](#endnote-ref-8)
9. Along with Khalid Sheikh Mohammed, other 9/11 participants who had fought with Izetbegović’s forces in Bosnia included Khalid al Mindhar and Nawaf al Hamzi. See Thomas H. Kean, et. Al., *The 9/11 Commission Report*, 154. [↑](#endnote-ref-9)
10. See “Profile: Omar Saeed Sheikh,” available at: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/uk_news/1804710.stm>. Accessed on 22 April 2012 at: 6:11pm EST. [↑](#endnote-ref-10)
11. See “Bosnia: Vienna Calling,” ISN *Security Watch*, 7 October 2007, available at: <http://www.isn.ethz.ch/isn/Security-Watch/Articles/Detail/?ots591=4888caa0-b3db-1461-98b9-e20e7b9c13d4&lng=en&id=53864> Accessed on 12 July 2012 at 8:05pm EST. [↑](#endnote-ref-11)
12. Karl Vick, “Al-Qaeda’s Hand in Istanbul Plot,” *The Washington Post*, 13 February 2007, at <http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/article/2007/02/12/AR2007021201715.html> Accessed on 4 May 2013 at 8:24am EST. [↑](#endnote-ref-12)
13. Luke Harding, Helena Smith and Jason Burke, “Istanbul Bombings: The Softest Target,” *The Observer* (UK), 22 November 2003, at <http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2003/nov/23/turkey.terrorism> Accessed on 4 May 2013 at 8:22am EST. [↑](#endnote-ref-13)
14. See Fernando Reinares, “The Evidence of Al-Qaida’s Role in the 2004 Madrid Attack,” *CTC Sentinel* 5 Issue 3,, 22 March 2012, available at <http://www.ctc.usma.edu/posts/the-evidence-of-al-qaidas-role-in-the-2004-madrid-attack> Accessed on 26 July 2012 at 2:47pm EST. According to Zlatan Music, the report of the Spanish court prosecuting the Madrid train bombings mentioned Bosnia and the El Mujahedin unit in Bosnia three hundred times. See Music, “Encountering the Wahhabi Movement in Bosnia: The Benefits of Social Network Analysis in Intelligence Management and Police Harmonization,” (Budapest, 2012), 13. Available at *www.etd.ceu.hu/2012/music\_zlatan.pdf*‎ Accessed on 23 November 2013 at 6:28pm EST. [↑](#endnote-ref-14)
15. Source: “Profile: Abdul Aziz Al-Muqrin,” at <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/middle_east/3821237.stm> Accessed on 3 February 2014 at 12:35pm EST. [↑](#endnote-ref-15)
16. See Rade Maroevic and Daniel Williams, “Terrorist Cells Find Foothold in the Balkans,” *The Washington Post*, 1 December 2005; Schindler, *Unholy Terror*, op. cit., 316. The planned attack on the funeral of Pope John Paul II was also reported by Dženana Halimović, “Vehabije u Bosni: Od Bočinje do Maoče,” at <http://www.slobodnaevropa.org/content/maoca_vehabije_selefije_akcija_svjetlost/1950070.html>, accessed on 19 November 2013 at 10:38am EST. [↑](#endnote-ref-16)
17. Schindler, *Unholy Terror*, op. cit., 316. The planned attack on the funeral of Pope John Paul II was also reported by Dženana Halimović, “Vehabije u Bosni: Od Bočinje do Maoče,” at <http://www.slobodnaevropa.org/content/maoca_vehabije_selefije_akcija_svjetlost/1950070.html>, accessed on 19 November 2013 at 10:38am EST. [↑](#endnote-ref-17)
18. See Tom Hays, “Medunjanin Got Al Qaeda Training,” *Associated Press*, 9 January 2012. [↑](#endnote-ref-18)
19. See Anes Alic, “Police Targeted in Bugojno Terrorist Attack,” *International Relations and Security Network* (Zurich), 12 June 2010, at <http://www.isn.ethz.ch/Digital-Library/Articles/Detail/?id=118664> Accessed on 25 November 2013 at 11:32am EST; “’Terrorist Attack’ in Bosnia Kills One, Injures Six,” *Balkan Insight*, 27 June 2010, at <http://www.balkaninsight.com/en/article/terrorist-attack-in-bosnia-kills-one-injures-six> Accessed on 25 November 2013 at 11:35am EST; Anes Alic, “A New Generation of Extremists Threatens Bosnia,” at <http://eurasia.ro/?p=39758> Accessed on 25 November 2013 at 11:44am EST. [↑](#endnote-ref-19)
20. #  See Nebi Qena, “Kosovo Police Arrest Six Terror Suspects,” *Associated Press* (Dateline Priština), 12 November 2013, at <http://abcnews.go.com/International/wireStory/kosovo-police-arrest-terror-suspects-20862708> Accessed on 13 November 2013 at 8:48 am EST; Linda Karadaku, “Kosovo Moves Against Islamic Extremists,” *Southeast European Times*, 13 November 2013, at <http://www.setimes.com/cocoon/setimes/xhtml/en_GB/features/setimes/features/2013/11/13/feature-01> Accessed on 23 November 2013 at 6:41pm EST; and Linda Karadaku, “Facing a Threat, Kosovo Seeks More Information About Terrorist Group,” *Southeast European Times*, 14 November 2013, at <http://www.setimes.com/cocoon/setimes/xhtml/en_GB/features/setimes/features/2013/11/14/feature-02> Accessed on 23 November 2013 at 6:45pm EST; “Xhemati i Xhihadit” kërcënon me sulme Policinë e Kosovës” *Koha Ditore* (Priština), 12 November 2013, at <http://www.koha.net/?page=1,13,165321> Accessed on 13 November 2013 at 8:59am EST. A Bosnian translation of the groups communiqué was released on the *Put Vjernika* website; see “Džemat Džihada prijeti napadima Policiji Kosova,” at <http://www.putvjernika.com/balkan/dzemat-dzihada-prijeti-napadima-policiji-kosova.html> Accessed on 13 November 2013 at 9:02am EST.

 [↑](#endnote-ref-20)